Comprising Ulster County, in the Mid-Hudson Valley, the Kingston metropolitan area has a population of 182,000. Employment had been essentially flat in the years leading up to the pandemic and has remained about 5 percent below pre-pandemic levels during 2022. The professional and business services industry has been the main driver of job growth in recent years, and the leisure and hospitality sector has also outperformed somewhat, as the area is within a day trip from New York City and includes part of the Catskill Mountains, with its parks, resorts, and nature activities. In contrast, the health and education sector has seen the steepest job losses since the start of the pandemic.



	KINGSTON	ORANGE-ROCKLAND- WESTCHESTER*	DUTCHESS- PUTNAM*	NEW YORK STATE	USA
Population 2020	182,000	1,744,000	394,000	20,201,000	331,449,000
Population growth 2020, 10-year change	-0.4%	6.8%	-0.9%	4.2%	7.4%
GDP 2020, billions	\$8	\$125	\$19	\$1,725	\$20,894
Job growth 2021, 5-year change	-7.2%	-4.1%	-5.6%	-4.1%	1.2%
Median household income 2020	\$64,100	\$82,000	\$81,900	\$72,600	\$67,000
Median home price 2020	\$220,000	\$350,000	\$320,000	\$350,000	\$250,000
Population share age 25+ with BA+	31.6%	38.8%	41.8%	39.4%	35.1%

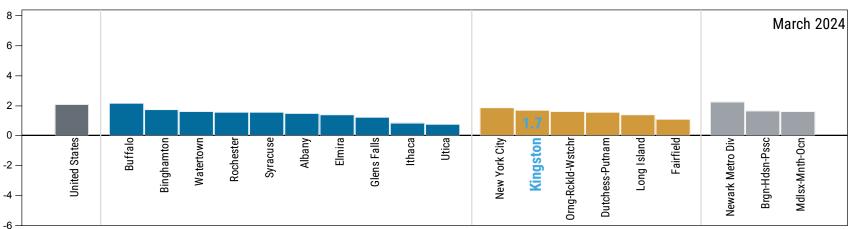
Sources: U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; IPUMS USA-University of Minnesota.

Data retrieved through data.census.gov, Moody's Economy.com, or directly from source.

\*Note: These are neighboring metro areas.

#### **Annual Employment Change by Metro Area**

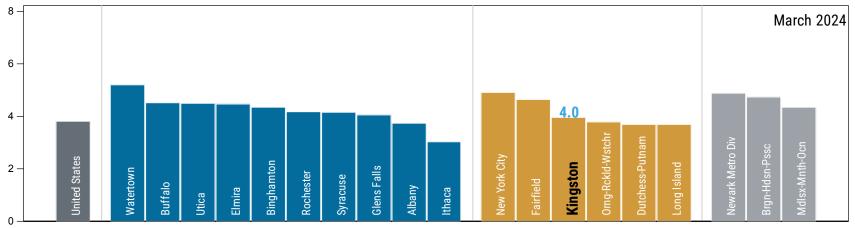
Percent



Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; Moody's Economy.com. Note: Data are early benchmarked by New York Fed staff. Note: Employment change calculated as last 12 months over previous 12 months.

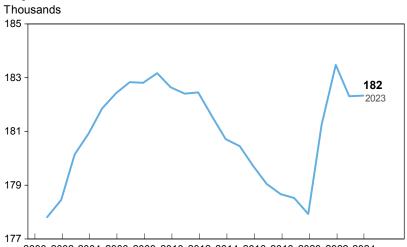
#### **Unemployment Rate by Metro Area**

Percent



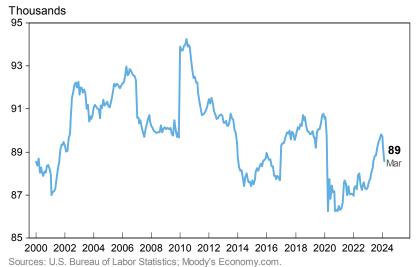
Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; Moody's Economy.com.

Population



2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022 2024 Sources: U.S. Census Bureau; Moody's Economy.com.

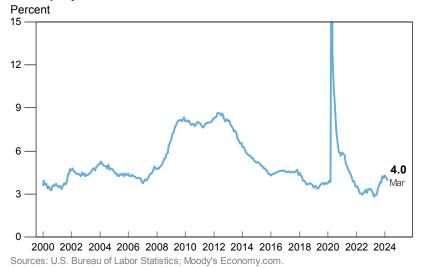
#### Labor Force



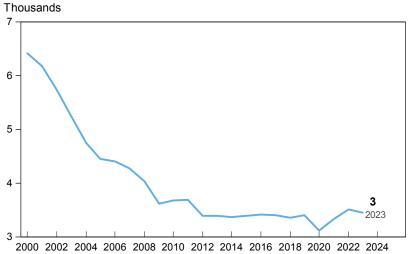


Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; Moody's Economy.com; New York Fed calculations.

#### **Unemployment Rate**



#### Manufacturing Employment

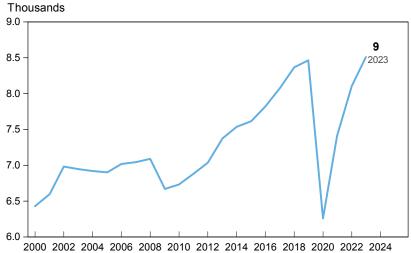


Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; Moody's Economy.com.

#### **Education & Health Employment**

Thousands 12 11 10 9 9 2023 8 2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022 2024 Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; Moody's Economy.com.

#### **Leisure & Hospitality Employment**



Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; Moody's Economy.com.

#### **Government Employment**

